

BEYOND THE TIP OF THE ICEBERG

Impacts of Federal Actions on State
and Local Public Health

CDC in crisis: who are the top officials

US vaccine committee's hepatitis B changes would be most consequential yet

By Michael Erman

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[1/3] Dr. Kirk Milhoan speaks during an Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) meeting at the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) in Atlanta, Georgia, U.S., September 18, 2025. REUTERS/Alyssa Pointer/File Photo [Purchase Licensing Rights](#)



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CDC staff clap out senior officials who resigned after Monarez firing - video

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senior scholar at Johns Hopkins
takes the U.S. "less prepared for



Volume 14, Issue 7
July 2025

Article Contents

Conflicts of interest

JOURNAL ARTICLE

Beyond the Tip of the Iceberg: Impacts of Federal Actions on State and Local Public Health Infrastructure

Annabelle de St. Maurice , Sharon Balter , Kelly Kimple , Zack Moore ✉

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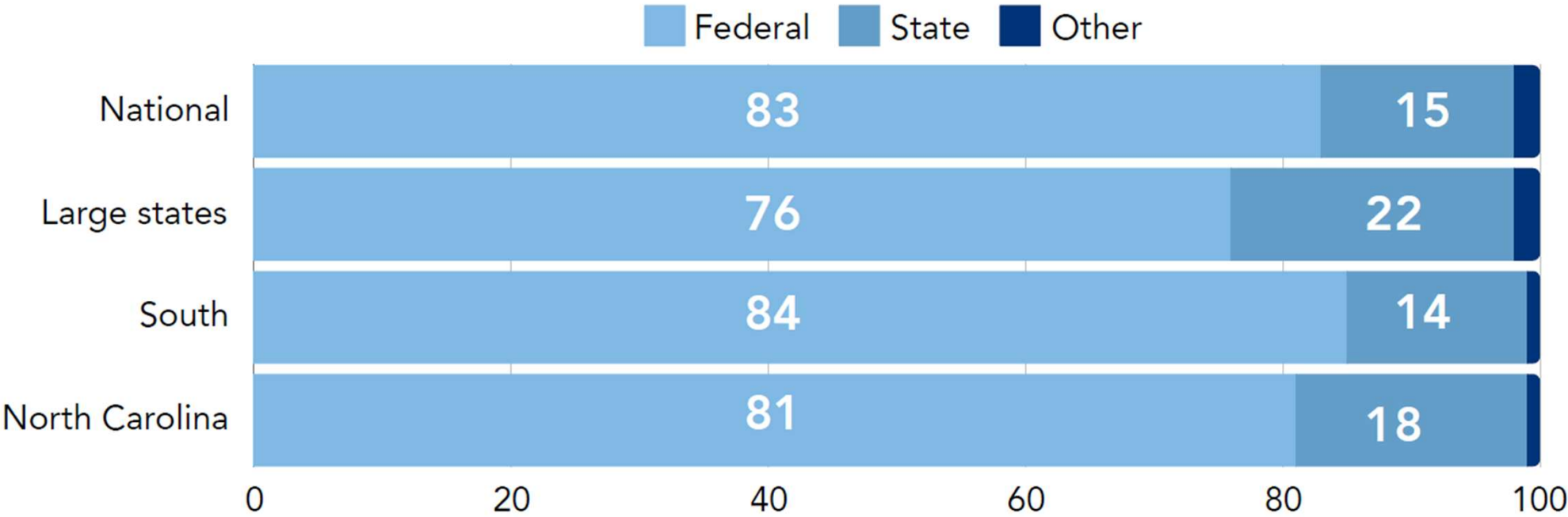


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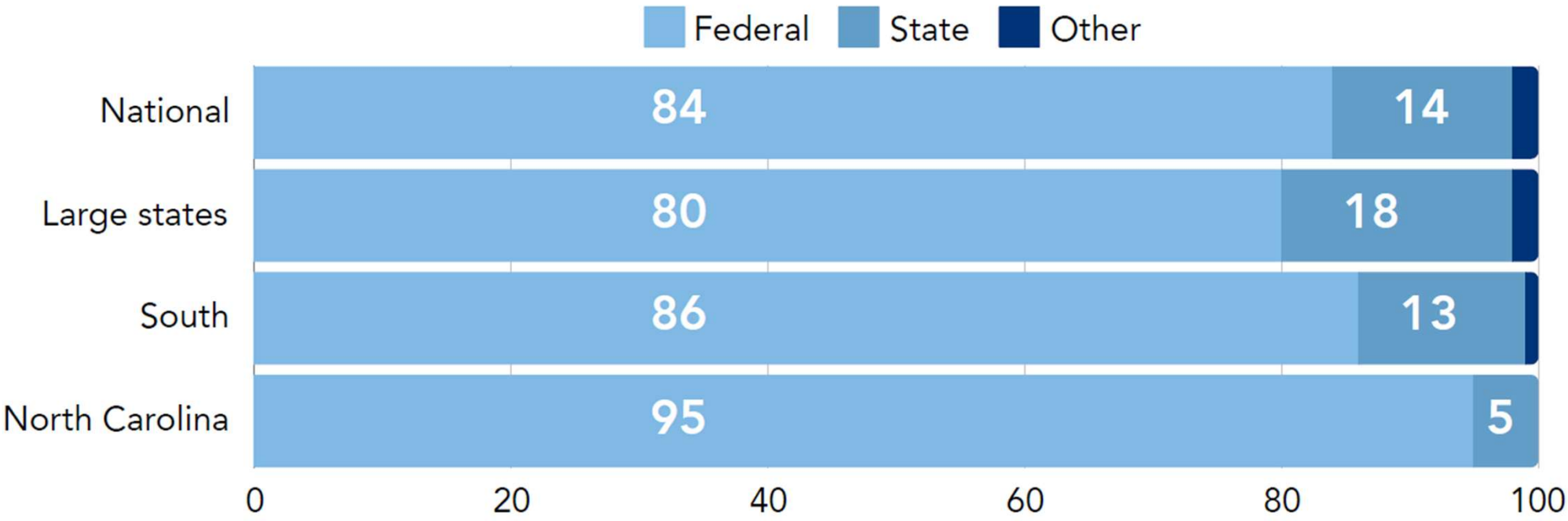
Funding Impacts

Funding sources, activities (%)



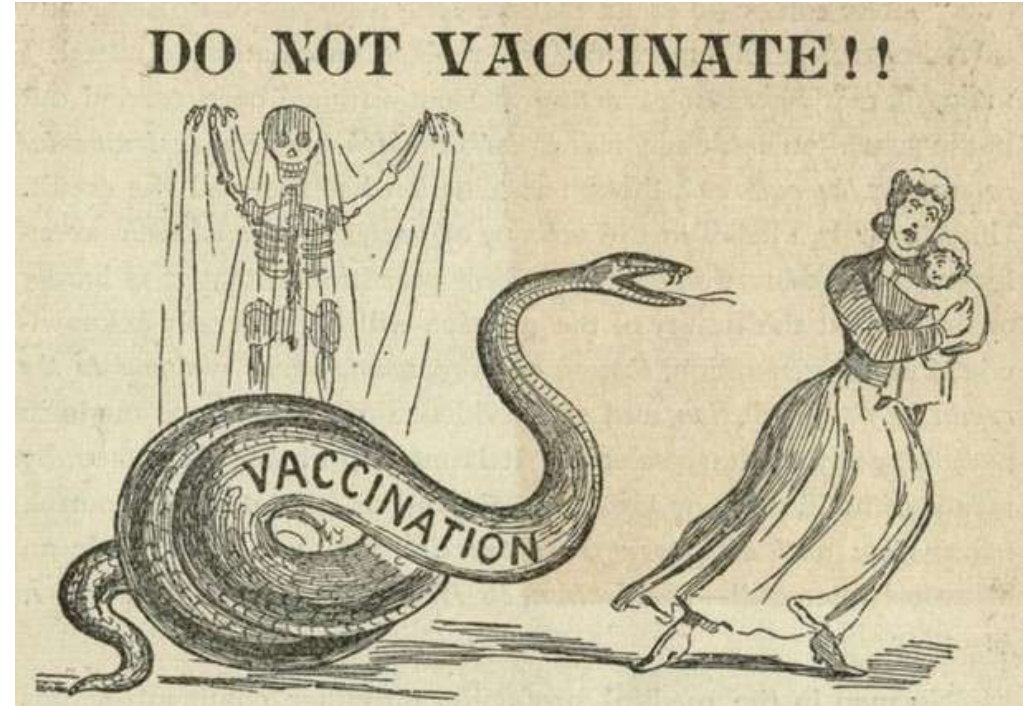
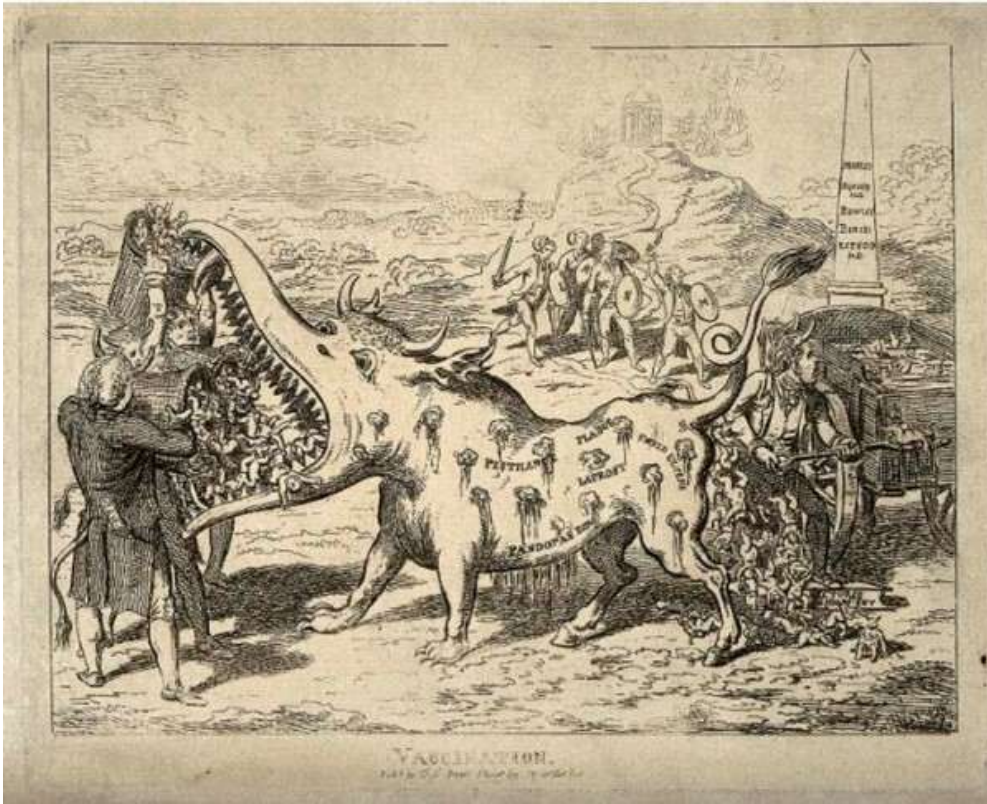
Funding Impacts

Funding sources, personnel (%)





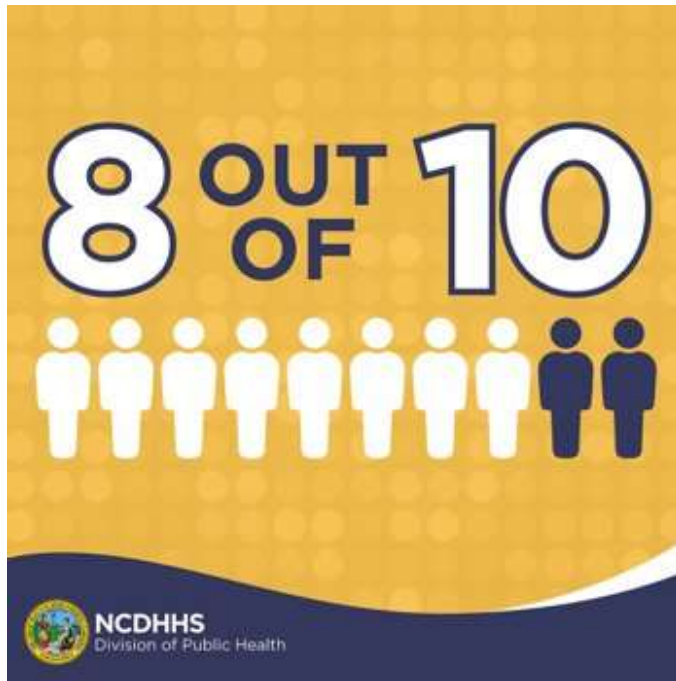
Many Patterns are Repeated



Left: Furor over smallpox inoculations in Boston, 1721
Above: Antivaccine publication in England, 1892



Trust in Public Health Remains High



8 of 10 North Carolinians believe government health agency is key to improving the health of our state.

Public Health is Personal, Local, and Trusted: the more they know us and our work, the more likely they are to trust us.

Trust in Public Health Remains High

In 2025, North Carolinians overwhelmingly recognize the critical role of public health in their lives:

- 81% say the work of NCDHHS is extremely or very important to improving health statewide — up from 77% in 2024
- 66% rate the NC public health system as good or excellent at protecting residents from health threats and preventing illness — up from 59% in 2024

